

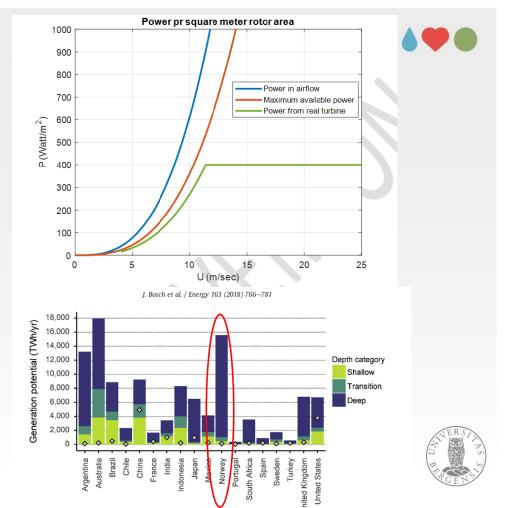
## Wind – A reservoir of energy

Prof. Finn Gunnar Nielsen (finn.nielsen@uib.no)
Geophysical Institute and
Bergen Offshore Wind Centre (BOW)
https://www.uib.no/en/bow





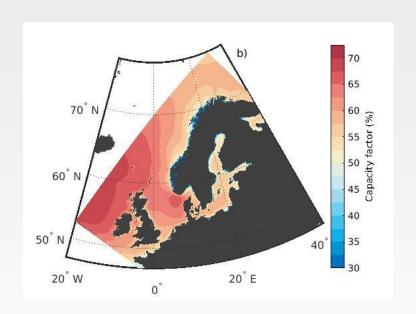
# Wind resources Vindkart $P \sim U^3$ for Norge Arsmiddelvind i 80m [m/s] http://www.nve.no/Glova//Pupiikasjoner/Publikasjoner%202009/Oppdragsrap port%20A%202009/oppdragsrapportA9-09.pdf **BOW Oct** SIDE 2

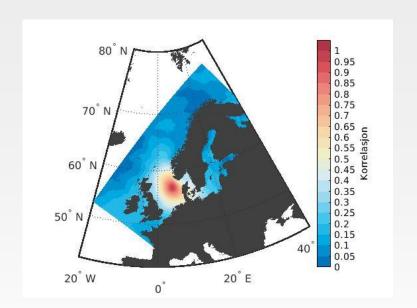


2021

#### Capacity factor and correlation





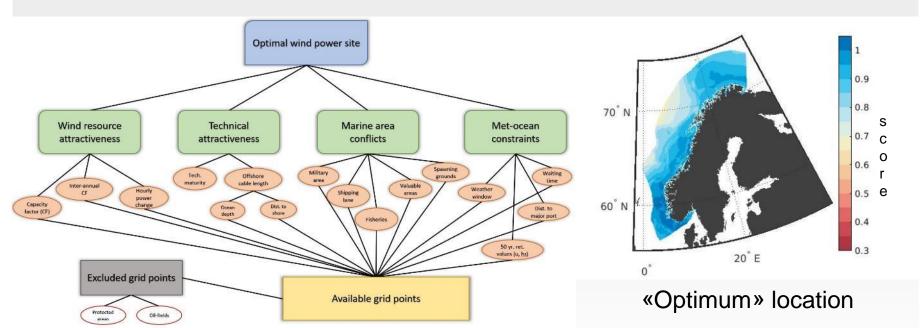


Source: Ida M. Solbrekke, PhD student





#### Where to locate wind farms?



Source: Ida M. Solbrekke, PhD student



#### Wind and dynamics of wind turbines

SIDE 5

2021



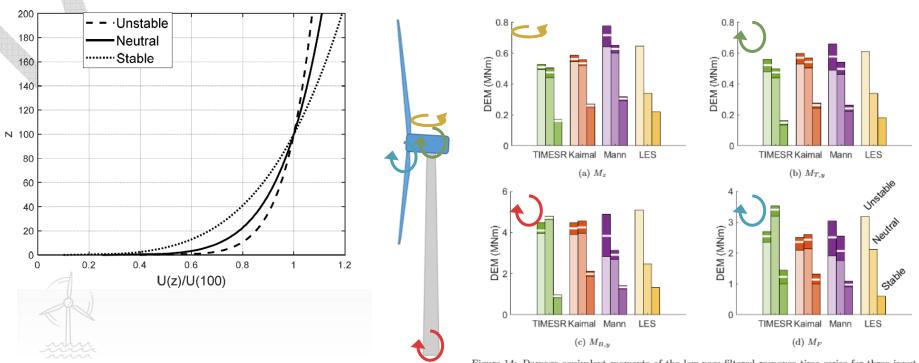
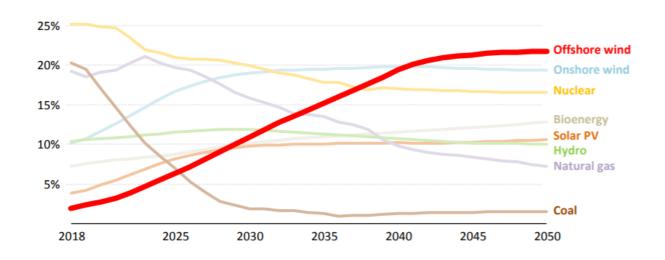


Figure 14: Damage equivalent moments of the low-pass filtered response time series for three input stability conditions. The range (dark) and mean (white lines) of six 1-hour realizations are shown.

#### A carbon neutral Europe puts offshore wind in front



Shares of electricity generation by technology in the European Union, Sustainable Development Scenario



Offshore wind is set to become the largest source of electricity in the European Union by 2040, complementing other renewables towards a fully decarbonised power system

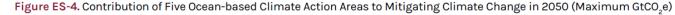


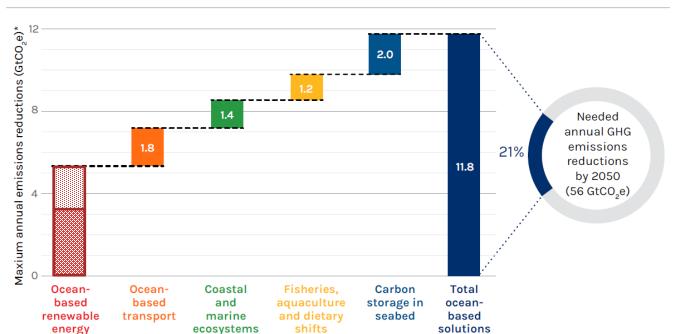


IEA 2019. All rights reserved.

### The CO<sub>2</sub> mitigation potential



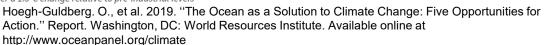




ORE (1.9)

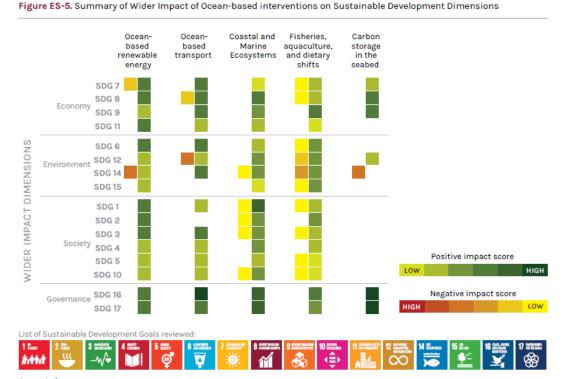
Wind (3.5)

Notes: \* To stay under a 1.5°C change relative to pre-industrial levels



#### Impact on SDGs











#### UNIVERSITY OF BERGEN Bergen Offshore Wind Centre

